

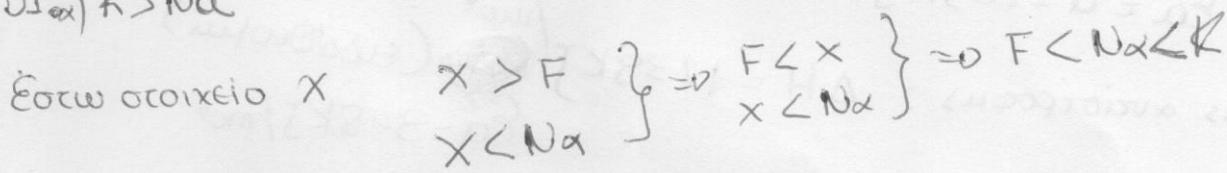
ΕΝΔΕΙΚΤΙΚΕΣ ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΙΣ
ΣΤΗ ΧΗΜΕΙΑ (14/6/2017)

ΘΕΜΑ Α)

A1.δ , A2.γ , A3.α , A4.β , A5.δ

ΘΕΜΑ Β)

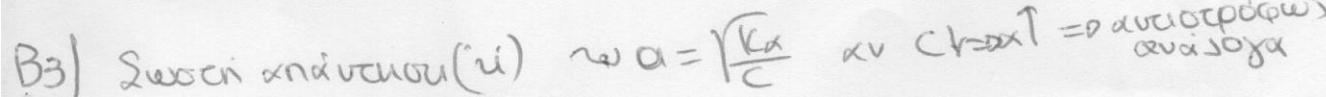
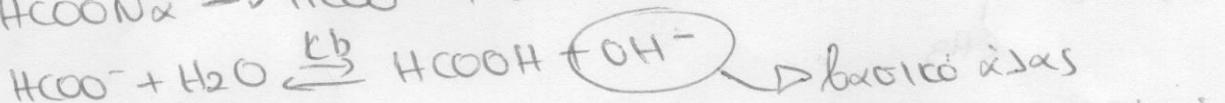
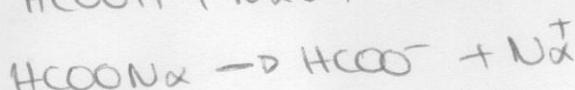
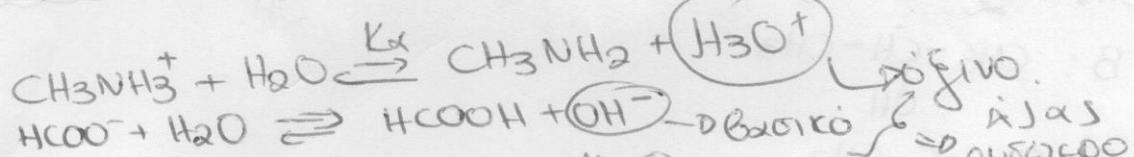
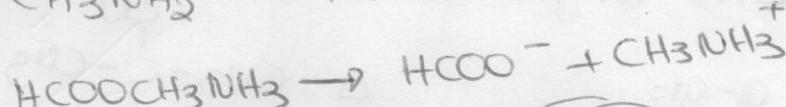
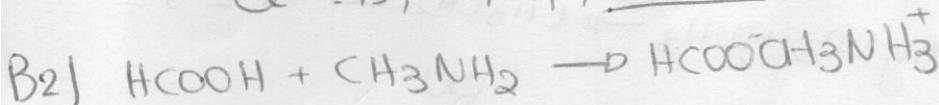
B1α) K > Na



b) Η = περιόδος, 6 = οκτάδα
 Cr : $1s^2, 2s^2, 2p^6, 3s^2, 3p^6, 3d^4, 4s^2$ in $3d^5, 4s^1$
 Fe : $1s^2, 2s^2, 2p^6, 3s^2, 3p^6, 3d^6, 4s^2 \Rightarrow Fe^{2+}$ ($4 = \pi$ περιόδος
 $8 = \text{oκτάδα}$)

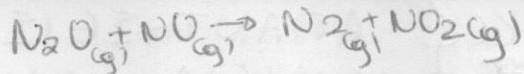
g) Ειναλ. το H, F, Cl
 γιατί $F^- : 1s^2, 2s^2, 2p^6$
 $H^- : 1s^2$

$Cl^- : 1s^2, 2s^2, 2p^6, 3s^2, 3p^6$



①

B4) and Ea



$\delta \approx E_a$ στην κατιστροφή αυτών

a) Εξωθερμή $\Delta H < 0 \Rightarrow H_{prod} - H_{react} < 0 \Rightarrow H_{prod} < H_{react}$.

b) $\Delta H = B - a = 348 - 209 = 139 \text{ KJ}$. διπλά $\Delta H = -139 \text{ KJ/mol}$ (Εξωθερμή)

$$E_a = a = 209 \text{ KJ}$$

c) $\Delta H = +139 \text{ KJ/mol}$ (Εξωθερμή)

$$E_a = 348 \text{ KJ/mol}$$

ΘΕΜΑ Γ

T1) C_3H_2O $\xrightarrow{\text{Αλδεΰδη}} M_r = 58$

$\xrightarrow{\text{Κετούη}}$

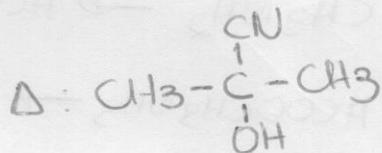
$M_r = 58 \Rightarrow 12v + 2v + 16 = 58 \Rightarrow 14v = 58 - 16 = 42 \Rightarrow v = 3$

Από C_3H_6O

Tollens: $AgNO_3 / NH_3 \approx$ Είναι αλδεΰδη $\rightarrow CH_3CH_2CHO$

$CH_3CH_2CHO + 2AgNO_3 + 3NH_3 \xrightarrow{+H_2O} CH_3CH_2COONH_4 + 2Ag + 2NH_4NO_3$

T2) A: $CH_2 = CH - CH_3$



B: $CH_3 - \begin{matrix} CH \\ | \\ OH \end{matrix} - CH_3$

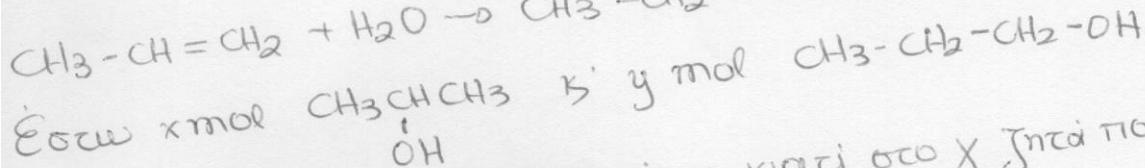
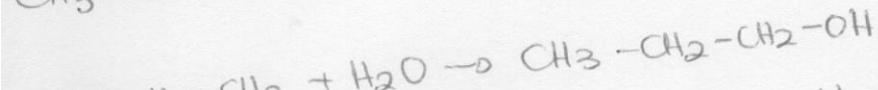
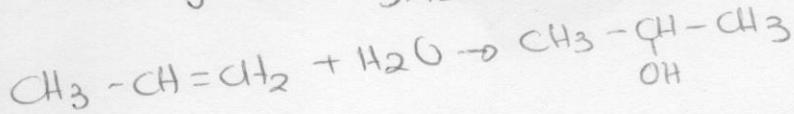
C: $CH_3 - \begin{matrix} CH \\ || \\ O \end{matrix} - CH_3$

E: $CH_2 = \begin{matrix} CH \\ | \\ CH_3 \end{matrix} - COOCH_3$

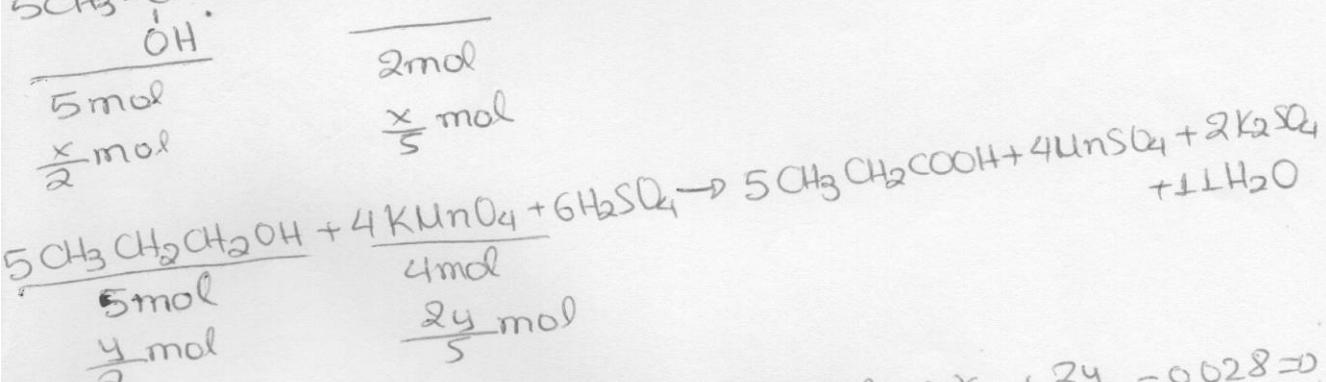
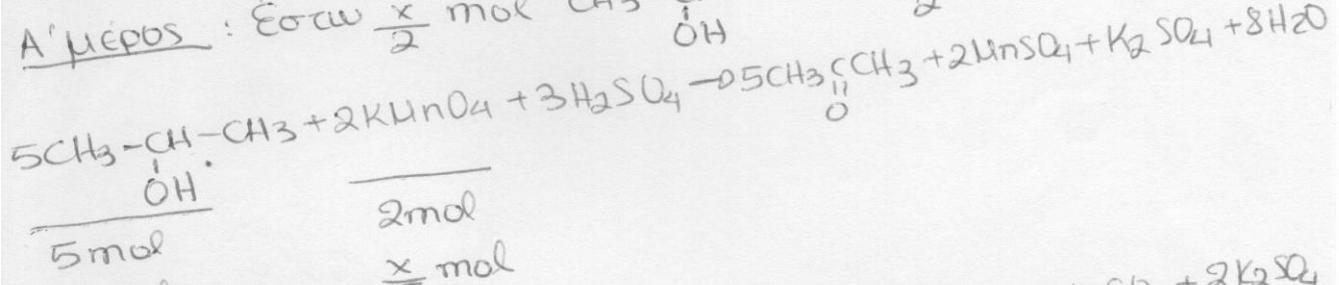
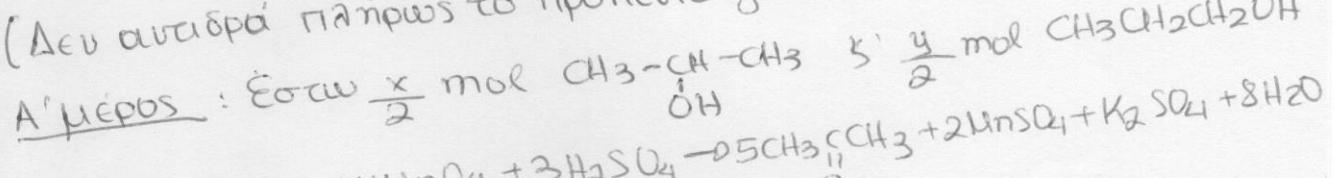
②

ΘΕΜΑ Γ

[3] $\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$
 $m=6,3\text{g} \rightsquigarrow n = \frac{6,3}{3 \times 12 + 6} = \frac{6,3}{42} = 0,15\text{ mol}$



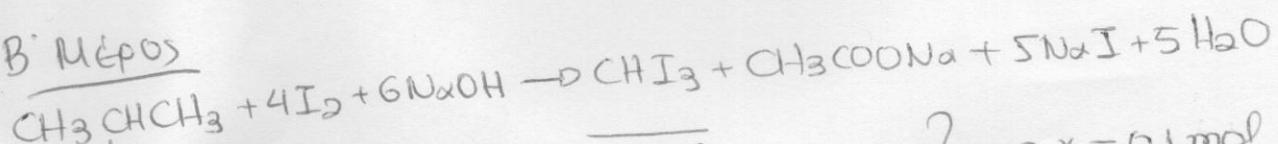
(Δεν αντιδρά πλήρως το προπένιο γιατί σύνταξη πιο σταθερό)



$$\text{Όμως } n_{\text{KMnO}_4} = C \cdot V = 0,012,8 = 0,028 \text{ mol} \rightsquigarrow \frac{x}{5} + \frac{2y}{5} = 0,028 \Rightarrow$$

$$= \boxed{x + 2y = 0,15} \quad \text{①}$$

B' Μέρος



$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{1 mol} & & \} = 0,1 \text{ mol} \\ \hline \frac{x}{2} \text{ mol} & & n = \frac{m}{M_r} = \frac{19,7}{394} = 0,05 \end{array}$$

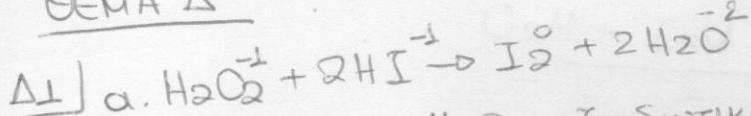
$$\boxed{① \Rightarrow x + 2y = 0,15 \Rightarrow y = 0,02}$$

Πλούσιο προπενίου :

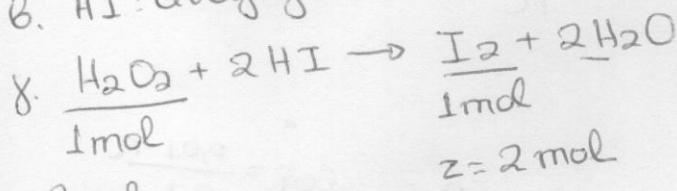
$$\frac{n_{\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}}}{n_{\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}}} = \frac{0,02 + 0,1}{0,15} = 0,8 \text{ ή } 80\%$$

③

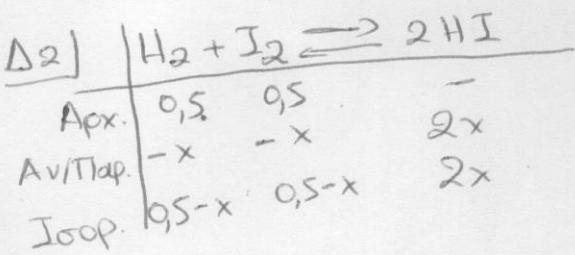
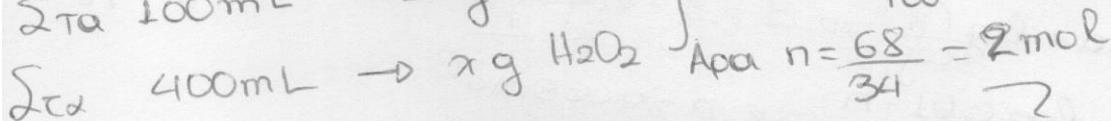
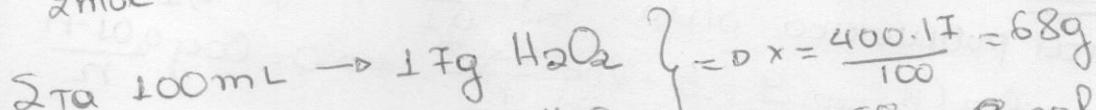
ΘΕΜΑ Δ



β. HI: αναγωγή, H_2O_2 : οξειδωτικό



2 mol

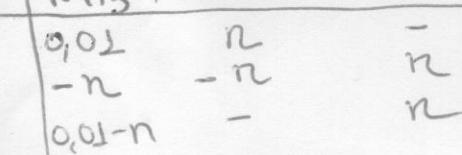
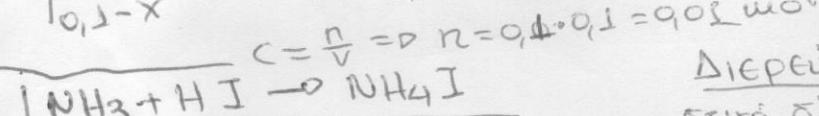
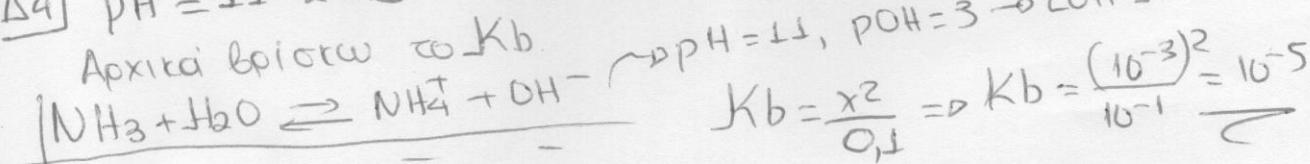
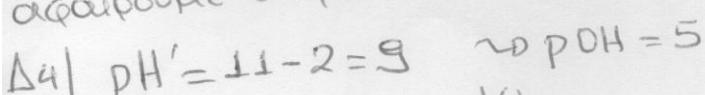


$$K_c = \frac{[\text{HI}]^2}{[\text{H}_2][\text{I}_2]} \Rightarrow$$

$$64 = \frac{\left(\frac{2x}{V}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{0,5-x}{V}\right)^2} \Rightarrow x = 0,4 \text{ mol}$$

Apa $n_{\text{H}_2} = n_{\text{I}_2} = 0,1 \text{ mol}$, $n_{\text{HI}} = 0,8 \text{ mol}$

Δ3) Η θέση της καλύτερης λογοποίησης δεν μεταβάλλεται γιατί αραιοποιείται στερεό.



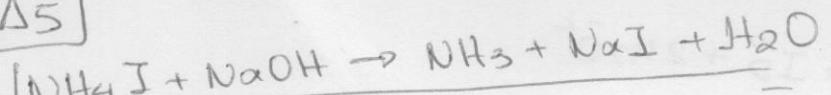
Διερεύνηση: Τηρούνται αριθμοί σίμα, $C_B = \frac{0,01-n}{V}$, $C_F = \frac{n}{V}$

$$\text{pH} = \text{pK}_a + \log \frac{C_B}{C_F} \Rightarrow$$

$$9 = 9 + \log \frac{0,01-n}{n} \Rightarrow n = 0,005 \text{ mol}$$

(4)

Δ5]



0,01	n	-	-	n
-n	-n	n	n	n
0,01-n	-	n	n	n

Διερεύνηση

Προκύπτει πυθμετικό σήμα: $C_B = \frac{n}{0,1}$, $C_{\text{OH}} = \frac{0,01-n}{0,1}$

$$\text{pH} = \text{pK}_a + \log \frac{C_B}{C_{\text{OH}}} \Rightarrow 9 = 9 + \log \frac{\frac{n}{0,1}}{\frac{0,01-n}{0,1}} \Rightarrow 0 = \log \frac{0,01-n}{n}$$

$$\Rightarrow \log 1 = \log \frac{0,01-n}{n} \Rightarrow n = 0,005 \text{ mol}$$